

Indian Captives, Servants, and Slaves in the Era of King Philip's War, 1673-1755

Compiled by Jenny Hale Pulsipher for John Wompas Digital Archive, 2018. This is not a comprehensive listing. It represents information encountered in the course of my research on *Swindler Sachem*.

Status (if recorded): Kept in domestic servitude (perpetual or term) Sold into foreign slavery
Redeemed or freed from servitude Granted to allied Indians

Date	Name / incident	Master	Location / fate	Source
20 April 1673	Indian	Mr. Saunders	MBC / Judicial slavery: John Winthrop Jr. writes that Indian delivered to Mr. Saunders by Springfield court "to be as his servant or dispose"	WFPT
7 Oct. 1674	Tom Indian		MBC / Judicial slavery: Tom convicted of rape, sold to West Indies for period of 10 years	<i>MCR</i> , 5:25
July 1675	Thomas Robins "the Indian"		MBC / Record of sale, Essex County Court	<i>ECR</i> , 6:60
July 1675	Wombe, Indian gunsmith	Fitz-John Winthrop	CC / Fitz-John Winthrop writes regarding Wombe, one of those "which should have been delivered to us by Ninecraft but could not then be had." Asks to have him as servant	WFPT
19 July 1675	3 Indian women		MBC / Indians Antony Tray and James petition that 3 Indian women may not be "sold out of the Countrey for slaves" because they "desire to pray" [response not noted]	<i>MAC</i> , 67:220
4 Aug. 1675	112 Indian women and children		PC / Plymouth Council orders them sold "and devoted unto servitude" except a few to be "otherwise disposed of," Treasurer " to make sale of them in the countryes behalfe "	<i>PCR</i> , 5:173
31 Aug. 1675	2 Indian servants: John Humphrey, Ned, perhaps one other	John Gould	MBC / Gould refuses to obey Major Gen. Daniel Denison's order to deliver Indians in his employ to the Massachusetts Council	<i>SCF</i> , #1408

Sept. 1675	100 Indians to be carried to Cadiz and Malaga		MBC / John Hull, Massachusetts treasurer, reports that Mr. Richard Sprague [Spragg] will "have above one hundred Indians to Carry thither to a market" (to Cadiz and Malaga)	JHLB, 272, 280
2 Sept. 1675	57 Indian surrenderers from Sandwich		PC / Plymouth Colony condemns them to perpetual servitude, orders that they be sold "for and to the use of the collonie, as oppertunity may present"	PCR, 5:174
22 Sept. 1675	"Old Indian squa" captured by Mohegans		MBC / Sent to Boston jail, released on petition of kinsman William Ahaton, who said he would take her to Punkapoag where her kin lived. Petition granted	MAC, 30:176-176a
22 Sept. 1675	5 Indian prisoners captured by Cornelius	Samuel Shrimpton	MBC / Delivered to Shrimpton to be employed on Noddle's Island	MAC, 30:177a
28 Sept. 1675	178 Indians		MBC / Captured, shipped to Cadiz on board Capt. Sprague's ship, including 80 captured by Samuel Mosely, 45 captured by Uncas [see Sept. 1675 entry]	Saltonstall, 30, 34
13 Oct. 1675	William Hawkins, Indian; Mannapaugh and Mannanesit		MBC / Judicial slavery: Hawkins (convicted of burning a haystack), Mannapaugh and Mannanesit ("pretending themselves to belong to Uncas") ordered to be sold out of the country; latter two later discovered to be messengers from Wannalancet on safe conduct, ordered to be delivered by Council	MCR, 5:58, 68; HAcc, 474
5 Nov. 1675	Wife of William Hawkins; Sara, wife of Niehneminet and her child; Hannah, wife of Nececoughocott and two children 10 and 2 years old; Mary, wife of Sampson; Great David's mother; Nuthcuncom "a Yong Squaw"		MBC / Sent to Brewster Island, MBC, until further order	MAC, 30:184a
5 Nov. 1675	Jeffrey, an "old man, crooked"; Jeffrey's wife and 10 or 12-yr-old daughter; Humphrey's wife (Great David's sister) and a little child; Humphrey; the "Young man whose father was shot to death at Marlborough" (husband of Nuthcuncom); Great David; Sara (wife of Great David) and infant		MBC / To be sold out of the country (court gave liberty to wives who wanted to go with their husbands; others sent to Brewster Island, MBC)	MAC, 30:184a

17 Nov. 1675	Indian captives from New England		MBC / Sold in Barbados, Nevis, Jamaica, Spain (news second-hand; no specific captives mentioned)	YIPP, 1675.11.17.00
16 Dec. 1675	30 Indian men	British royal galleys, Tangier	MBC / Sent from New England to Mr. Mathews at Cadiz, who sent them on to Tangier for service in king's galley. Nine died en route from Cadiz	YIPP, 1675.12.16.00
1675	"servant & slave, Bartholmew, an Indian Malatto"	John Hayman	MBC / Mentioned in theft case, stealing goods from master along with six English; confined to Cambridge prison	MdsxCR, 3:121, 134
1675/76	Son of Awaukun		MBC / Petition of Awaukun. Son captive among Nipmucs, asks for his release [no response evident]	MAC, 30:191a
8 Jan. 1676	captured Indians	John Plimpton, Jonathan Boyden	MBC / Plimpton and Boyden ask Massachusetts Council permission to keep or sell Indians captured by them [no response evident]	MAC, 69:94
15 Jan. 1675/76	Plato, Indian servant	Robert Dayton	MBC / mentioned	EHR, 1:383
17 March 1675/76	Joseph, an Indian	Samuel Shrimpton	MBC / Massachusetts Council orders Joseph released, conveyed at the charge of Lieut. Coffin, whose vessel Joseph is aboard [see 24 Aug. 1676, "2 for one returned by order" entry; and 1676, Joseph Petuhanit entry]	MAC, 30:198
19 April 1676	Indian girl, 10 or 12 years old	Jonathan Fairbanks	MBC / Fairbanks petitions for possession of child captured by him near Quaboag and currently on Deer Island [no response evident]	MAC, 30:200
29 April 1676	21 Indian men	Capt. Spragg, Master of the <i>Sampson</i>	Tangier / Indians supplied by Capt. Spragg to king's galley at Tangier to be returned to Mr. Matthews at Cadiz	YIPP, 1676.04.29.00
10 June 1676	Captive Indian women and children		MBC / John Eliot mentions "some Captive women & children wr set downe, shipped to be sold for slaves"	John Eliot's Records, RCBR
1 July 1676	9 Indians		MBC / Sold for 30 pounds in Boston	SSD, 18
3 July 1676	Indian girl, about 5 years old, kin of William Ahaton's wife		MBC / Ahaton petitions that girl captured near Weshakim by his son be delivered to him, not sold out of the country [no response evident]	MAC, 30:207a

4 July 1676	45 Indian women and children captured		CC / (letter from Major Talcott to CT Council)	CCR, 2:458-59
8 July 1676	6 Indians; 3 Indians	Samuel Shrimpton	MBC / 6 Indians to be sold to Jamaica, 3 to be kept on Shrimpton's islands in Massachusetts Bay	8 July 1676, MHS Photostats, MHS
22 July 1676	Children of Indian surrenderers		PC / Plymouth Council of War declares that children of surrendering Indians may be put to service in English homes until they reach 24 or 25 years of age	PCR, 5:207
6 Aug. 1676	Captured Indians sold into service for 9 years		RIC / The Indians shall be "for the town" and whoever purchased them will be indemnified	RICR, 2:549
7 Aug. 1676	Boys and girls among surrendered Indians		MBC / Order of Council that boys and girls be "disposed to serve among the English, but not to be sold or bartered away for any price" until Council declares its mind. Any previous sales void	MAC, 30:209
10 Aug. 1676	2 children: John, son of Alwitankus of Quantiset; Hester, 10 yrs, niece of John Woosumpigin of Natick	Samuel Simonds	Ipswich, MBC / John's parents present and consenting; Hester's parents dead, formerly of Nashaway	Salisbury, 142
10 Aug. 1676	1 boy: John, 13 yrs	Thomas Danforth	Cambridge, MBC	Salisbury, 142
10 Aug. 1676	1 boy: 12 yrs, son of Papamech alias David late of Warwick or Cowesit	Lt. Jonathan Danforth	Billerica, MBC	Salisbury, 142
10 Aug. 1676	2 boys: Jabez, 10 yrs and Joseph 6 yrs, sons of Woompthe late of Packachooge	Mathew Bridge	Cambridge, MBC / One or both boys is away with his father, 17 Oct. 1676	Salisbury, 142
10 Aug. 1676	3 children: Absolom (10 yrs) and Sarah (11 yrs), children of Absolom of Manehage [Manchage]; Jane (8 yrs)	Mr. Jeremiah Shepherd	Rowley, MBC / Jane's parents dead	Salisbury, 142
10 Aug. 1676	1 maid: Margaret, 12 yrs, daughter of Suhunnick of Quantiset (mother dead)	Mrs. Mitchell, widow	Cambridge, MBC	Salisbury, 143
10 Aug. 1676	1 boy: grandson of Upacunt of Quantisitt	Thomas Jacob	Ipswich, MBC / Wennaputanan (his guardian) and Upacunt of Quantisitt (his grandmother) present and consenting	Salisbury, 143
10 Aug. 1676	1 boy: John, 13 yrs	Goodman Read, tanner	Cambridge, MBC / John's father dead	Salisbury, 143
10 Aug. 1676	1 boy: 7 yrs	Mr. Jacob Green	Charlestown, MBC / father, late of Quantisett, dead; mother, late of Narragansett, dead	Salisbury, 143

10 Aug. 1676	1 boy: John, 14 yrs	Thomas Woolson	Watertown, MBC / Father, of Cowesitt, dead; mother present and consenting	Salisbury, 143
10 Aug. 1676	1 boy: Samuel, 6 yrs, son of Nohanet of Chabonokonkomun	Ciprian Stevens	Rumney Marsh, MBC	Salisbury, 143
10 Aug. 1676	1 maid: Rebecka, 10 yrs	Thomas Eliot, carpenter	Boston, MBC	Salisbury, 143
10 Aug. 1676	1 boy: Peter, 9 yrs	Jacob Green Jr.	Charlestown, MBC / father dead, mother (Nannantum, of Quantisit) present and consenting	Salisbury, 143
10 Aug. 1676	1 boy: Tom, 12 yrs, son of Santeshe of Pakachooge	Goodman Greenland, carpenter	Charlestown, MBC, on Mistick side	Salisbury, 143
10 Aug. 1676	1 girl: Abigal, 16 yrs	Mr. Edmund Batter	Salem, MBC / mother Quanshishe, late of Shookanet beyond Mendon, widow	Salisbury, 143
10 Aug. 1676	2 children: Joshua (8 yrs); girl (6 yrs)	Daniel Gookin Sr.	Cambridge, MBC / Joshua's father, William Wunuko, late of Magunkoog, was executed; girl is daughter of widow Quishiske, late of Shookanet beyond Mendon	Salisbury, 143
10 Aug. 1676	1 girl: Anne, 6 yrs, sister of girl in Daniel Gookin's house	Andrew Bordman, tailor	Cambridge, MBC	Salisbury, 143
10 Aug. 1676	1 boy: John, 13 yrs	Thomas Prentis Jr.	Cambridge Village, MBC / son of William Wunuko late of Magunkoog, "that was executed for Thomas Burney"	Salisbury, 143
10 Aug. 1676	1 boy, 6 yrs, son of Joseph Spoonans late of Marlboro?	Benjamin Mills	Dedham, MBC	Salisbury, 143
10 Aug. 1676	1 boy: Joseph, 12 yrs	Mr. Edward Jackson	Cambridge Village, MBC / Late of Magalygook [Magunkoog?], cousin to Pymabow of Natick	Salisbury, 144
10 Aug. 1676	1 maid: Hope, 9 yrs	Widow Jackson	Cambridge Village; parents dead, of Narraganset	Salisbury, 144
10 Aug. 1676	1 boy	Old Goodman Myles	Dedham, MBC / son of Annaweequin, late of Hassanamesit, dead; mother present and consenting	Salisbury, 144
10 Aug. 1676	1 boy: Joseph, 11 yrs	Capt. Thomas Prentis	Cambridge Village, MBC / son of Annaweequin, late of Hassanamesit, dead; mother present and consenting. One of the two boys sent to England	Salisbury, 144

			with William Stoughton and Peter Bulkeley, Massachusetts agents	
10 Aug. 1676	1 boy: 8 yrs	John Smith	Dedham, MBC / father, late of Marlboro, dead; "hee is brother to James Printers wife"	Salisbury, 144
10 Aug. 1676	1 maid	Mr. John Flint	Concord, MBC	Salisbury, 144
10 Aug. 1676	1 boy: Tom, 11 yrs	Mr. Jonathan Wade	Mistick, MBC / son of William Wunakhow of Magunkgog, executed	Salisbury, 144
10 Aug. 1676	1 maid: 10 yrs	Mr. Nathaniel Wade	Mistick, MBC / daughter of Jame Natomet (?) late of Pakachooge, parents dead	Salisbury, 144
12 Aug. 1676	500 Indians taken or surrendered in summer 1676		New England colonies / William Harris report, claims that Connecticut kills all captives except children, so Indians flee to Massachusetts and Plymouth	CO 1/37, No. 47, TNA
24 Aug. 1676	4 Indian men, 30 women and children captured in Maine		MBC / Case of William Waldron, John Houghton imprisoned for seizing Indians to be sold as slaves at Fayal; late July 1677 two Indian slaves sold to Fayal are returned [see MAC, 30:492]	MAC, 30:213a; 227a; <i>DHSM</i> , 6:119-120; <i>DIM</i> , July 1677; SCF #1559, 1592
24 Aug. 1676	1 boy	Isaac Waldron	MBC / 3£ 00s 00d	Salisbury, 145
24 Aug. 1676	2 girls	Ephraim Savage	MBC / 4£ 10s 00d	Salisbury, 145
24 Aug. 1676	4 women, 3 girls, 2 infants	Samuel Shrimpton	MBC / 30£	Salisbury, 145
24 Aug. 1676	1 old man, 3 women, and "2 for one returned by order"	Samuel Shrimpton	MBC / 9£	Salisbury, 145
24 Aug. 1676	1 man	Samuel Shrimpton	MBC / 2£ 12s	Salisbury, 145
24 Aug. 1676	1 maid, around 12 years old	Samuel Lynde	MBC / 3£ 10s; Lynde later petitions to be allowed to keep her despite Council's order against retaining Indians over 12 years in colony, claims she is around 12 years old but "tall in stature" and "very servisable in his family" [no response evident]	Salisbury, 146; MAC, 30:236b

24 Aug. 1676	1 girl and 2 men	Thomas Smith	MBC / 9£ 10s	Salisbury, 146
24 Aug. 1676	10 women, 8 "papooses," 1 man	Thomas Smith	MBC / 25£	Salisbury, 146
24 Aug. 1676	2 lads, viz. Pomham & Matoonas	Thomas Smith	MBC / 7£	Salisbury, 146
24 Aug. 1676	1 woman, 4 little children	Thomas Smith	MBC / 5£ 12s	Salisbury, 146
24 Aug. 1676	1 boy and girl	Samuel Symons, Esq.	MBC / 5£	Salisbury, 146
24 Aug. 1676	2 boys	George Perkes	MBC / 6£	Salisbury, 146
24 Aug. 1676	1 girl	John Mors	MBC / 2£	Salisbury, 146
24 Aug. 1676	2 girls	John Mors	MBC / 7£	Salisbury, 146
24 Aug. 1676	1 boy	John Mors	MBC / 3£	Salisbury, 146
24 Aug. 1676	1 girl	John Mann	MBC / 3£	Salisbury, 146
24 Aug. 1676	1 boy	Thomas Davis	MBC / 3£	Salisbury, 146
24 Aug. 1676	1 woman and 1 infant	Daniel Henschman	MBC / 2£ 10s	Salisbury, 146
24 Aug. 1676	1 boy and girl	Samuel Mosely	MBC / 6£	Salisbury, 146
24 Aug. 1676	13 women and children wounded, 1 sick	Samuel Mosely	MBC / 20£	Salisbury, 146
24 Aug. 1676	1 woman	Timothy Batt	MBC / 2L 15s	Salisbury, 146
24 Aug. 1676	1 woman	_____ Rawlings	MBC / 3£	Salisbury, 146
24 Aug. 1676	65 of "enemy" (40 of them Wabquassets) surrender to Uncas on declaration of Mercy	Uncas	CC / Some left with Uncas, others distributed to CT towns	CCR, 2: 474-76

25 Aug. 1676	8 Indians (1 young man, 7 women and children) captured by Samuel and Jeremy Hide, Indians		MBC / Delivered to Capt. Hunting	MAC, 30:221
25 Aug. 1676	1 "young woman, about 20 yeares old"	Jonathan Hatch of Saconeeset	PC / Samuel and Jeremy Hide petition for young woman, their deceased brother's daughter, to remain with them. She is sold to Jonathan Hatch of Saconeeset [see 20 March 1678/79]	MAC, 30:221; PCR 10:366
31 Aug. 1676	3-4 families or half a score of surrendered Indians among Pequots or Narragansetts	Major Winthrop and Capt. Winthrop	CC / Permission granted to Major and Capt. Winthrop to take 3-4 families or half a score of Indians now with Pequots or Narragansetts to Fisher's Island, to return account to Court in October	CCR, 2:479
Aug.-Sept. 1676	Malasses, Manuxuat, Quanchuagat, eight other Indians		RIC / Court orders Malasses, Manuxuat, Quanchuagat delivered to Capt. Benjamin Church for sale within or out of Plymouth; others to be transported for sale out of the colony by Capt. Anthony Low	ACR, 15-17
6 Sept. 1676	350 Indians (100 of them men, 250 of them old men, women and children). Sold 23 Sept. 1676, some out of country, some into domestic slavery [see entries under 23 Sept. 1676]		MBC / Letter of William Hathorne to MBC Government reports on Dover Surprise: Indians come in on promise of mercy, are seized and sold into slavery; letter of Nicholas Shapleigh and Thomas Daniel to MBC Governor and Council gives another account of Dover Surprise, warns of potential harm because of captured Indians' relatives still abroad [see 23 Nov. 1676]	Misc. MS and Misc. Bound MS, MHS; Collection 77, Autographs of Special Note, Box 2, MeHS
8 Sept. 1676	Indian captured, executed by Indians		CC / Indian captured, found to be "a child of death." Ordered executed by English or Indians; Indians choose to do it	CCR, 2:480
23 Sept. 1676	41 Indian captives purchased	Thomas Smith	MBC / 82£	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	1 Indian captive purchased	Isaac Waldron	MBC / 2£	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	6 Indian captives purchased	Richard Middlecott	MBC / 10£	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	2 Indian captives purchased	James Meares	MBC / 3£ 10s	Salisbury, 146

23 Sept. 1676	3 Indian captives purchased	Samuel Apleton	MBC / 4£	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	1 Indian captive purchased	John Buttolph	MBC / 1£ 15s	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	1 Indian captive purchased	William Gilbert	MBC / 2£	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	1 Indian captive purchased	George Sphere	MBC / 2£; Sphere later petitions for reimbursement, forced to return child to Indians in response to govt. order banning Indians over 12 in English towns	Salisbury, 146; MAC, 30:244
23 Sept. 1676	1 Indian captive purchased	William Needham	MBC / 5s	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	5 Indian captives purchased	Thomas Grant	MBC / 8£ 1s	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	1 Indian captive purchased	David Waterhous	MBC / 2£	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	13 Indian captives purchased	James Whitcomb	MBC / 14£ 15s	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	1 Indian captive purchased	John Turner	MBC / 2£	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	1 Indian captive purchased	Ann Shepcutt	MBC / 1£ 15s	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	8 Indian captives purchased	Richard Wharton	MBC / 8£	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	3 Indian captives purchased	_____ Rawlins	MBC / 4£ 10s	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	4 Indian captives purchased	John Wait	MBC / 4£ 10s	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	2 Indian captives purchased	Josiah Flynt	MBC / 3£ 15s	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	2 Indian captives purchased	Samuel Leach	MBC / 2£	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	2 Indian captives purchased	Jarvis Ballard	MBC / 2£	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	2 Indian captives purchased	James Meares	MBC / 2£ 8s	Salisbury, 146

23 Sept. 1676	1 Indian captive purchased	John Mason	MBC / 2£	Salisbury, 146
23 Sept. 1676	8 Indian captives purchased	Benjamin Gibbs	MBC / 5£	Salisbury, 146
Sept.-Oct. 1676	Court business concerning withholding 25 Indian servants	?	MBC	SCF, #1498
1676, autumn	2 Indian boys	Peter Bulkeley and William Stoughton	London, England / in care of Peter Bulkeley and William Stoughton, colony messengers	MAC, 30:224a
Oct. 1676	3 girls (14 years, 5 years, unknown); their mother (sick); man from Quaquatog (40 yrs, sick)	James Noyes	CC / Noyes gives girls and their mother to Wananoxs, their relative, until the mother should be well, at which time he would like them returned. He also requests a young Indian man when "I can light of one that may be worth having." Noyes tries to send the 40-year-old man back to the Indians, but he returns, needing health care	YIPP, 1676.10.00.00
Oct. 1676	Indian girl "from Wuseapog"	Ruth, Negro slave of Father Stanton	CC / Given to Catapezet by mother, then sold to "Ruth Father Stantons Negro for two trucking cloth Coats, & 5 yards of painted Calico"	YIPP, 1676.10.00.00
Oct. 1676	Indian "companions" and father of girl who was given to Catapezet and sold to Ruth		Barbadoes; James Noyes mentions they were sold to Barbadoes	YIPP, 1676.10.00.00
9 Oct. 1676	Indian "papoose"	?	MBC / Colonist asks Council to be reimbursed for care of child or to be given her as a gift; granted	SCF, #1496
12 Oct. 1676	Captured Indians granted right to live under Harmon Garrett	Harmon Garrett	CC / Pequots under Harmon Garrett	CCR, 2:288-90
12 Oct. 1676	6 captives granted to Cassasinamon as servants	Robin Cassasinamon	CC / Pequots under Robin Cassasinamon	CCR, 2:288-90
12 Oct. 1676	an Indian girl purchased	Lieut. Waye	MBC / Joseph Winslow petitions in behalf of Waye that he may retain Indian girl he purchased who "proves a very good Servant" [no response evident]	MAC, 30:223a
16-18 Oct. 1676	Indian captive	?	MBC / Petition to keep Indian captive	SCF, #1511

29 Oct. 1676	Sebawcatt, a hostage		CC / Kept as hostage among English	CCR, 2:379
29 Oct. 1676	Some captives from Philip delivered by Ninigret	Major Fitzjohn Winthrop	CC	CCR, 2:379
29 Oct. 1676	2 children	Ninigret	CC / "The two children he desires" delivered to Ninigret by English	CCR, 2:379
31 Oct. 1676	25 Indian servants	various RI masters	RIC / Capt. Benjamin Gibbs (defendant) takes 25 Indian servants (men, women, children) from Prudence Island in RI, "keeping them from their masters. Court finds for plaintiffs	SCR, 1:742
4 Nov. 1676	Indian hostages		CC / Indian hostages held at Goodman Garrett's house	CCR, 2:380
10 Nov. 1676	30 Natick Indians		MBC / Surrendered Indians who came in with John of Pakachoog put to service with the English. These lived before the war "under our government at Hassanamesit, Magunkog, Marlborough, and Wamesitt"	Salisbury, 148
10 Nov. 1676	Some children of Wanalancet's Indians		Chelmsford, MBC / "ordered to be put forth to English service"	Salisbury, 149
10 Nov. 1676	Some children of Indians living near Ipswich		Ipswich, MBC / "ordered to be put to service"	Salisbury, 149
13 Nov. 1676	Enemy Indians on Martha's Vineyard	Richard Way	MBC / Petition of Richard Way allowing him to "dispose of" Indian enemies who had moved to Martha's Vineyard. Granted right to sell any he captures	MAC, 30:227
23 Nov. 1676	Mary Nemasit and children	Thomas Deane and James Wetcomb	MBC / Taken in Dover Surprise, sold, later released on govt. order [see 6 Sept. 1676]	MAC, 30:226, 228, 228a
23 Nov. 1676	Jacob Indian	Thomas Deane and James Wetcomb	MBC / Taken in Dover Surprise, sold, later ordered released upon receiving "full satisfaction," James Speen having covenanted for his good behavior [see 6 Sept. 1676]	MAC, 30:228a

24 Nov. 1676	10 Indians: Janimose, his wife and 4 children; Wequanacat's wife and 3 children; Wechapium		CC / Captured Indians spared from sale, granted liberty to return to Mohegan, remain there as surrenderers	CCR, 2:481-482
25 Nov. 1676	Indians allied with Philip ("Philipians")	Owanecoe	CC / Owanecoe allowed to dispose of them by sale or otherwise	CCR, 2:385
1676	Peter, "an Indian youth," kinsman to Natick and Punkapoag Indians	John Kingsley of Milton	MBC / Captured in Plymouth, sold to John Kingsley of Milton, where he served until Council ordered removal of all Indians from towns. Since then, he is in prison in Boston. Natick and Punkapoag Indians beg that he not be sold out of the country, either released to them or returned to his master [no response evident]	MAC, 30:229
1676	2 Indian children	Thomas Danforth of Dorchester	MBC / Danforth petitions for permission to keep 2 Indian children given to him by their father [no response evident]	MAC, 30:220
1676	Joseph Petuhanit of Hassanamesit [see 17 March 1675/76]		MBC / Sold, sent to Jamaica; later redeemed, returned to Massachusetts (but Joseph retained in domestic servitude)	HAcc, 447
1676	Wife and two children of Joseph Petuhanit of Hassanamesit		MBC / Sold, later redeemed by John Eliot	HAcc, 447
1676	70 Indian surrenderers	William Wood, Nathaniel Sole, ? Kerby	PC / Indians Old Peter and John surrender to Plymouth Colony; they and their families are promised freedom if they bring in other Indians. They bring in 70. English break promise and sell all of them	James Barker and Joseph Clark to Gov. Josiah Winslow, 7 Oct. 1678, John Davis Papers, #34, MHS
1676	88 Indian surrenderers		PC / Indians sold, transported out of country by Plymouth authorities [possibly same incident as 1676, 70 Indian surrenderers?]	DKPW, 92
"in the time of the wars with the Indians"	Thomas Aguon sold out of the country		MBC / Aguon, accused of treachery by other Indians, sold out of country for £7	MAC, 30:278

11 Jan. 1676/77	An Indian boy, about 9 years old	John Thaxter	Hingham, MBC / Petition of Thaxter to retain Indian boy given him by Capt. B Church; granted	MAC 30:234, 234a
18 Jan. 1676/77	Two hostile Indians sold		MBC / Daniel Gookin petitions that Zachary Abram and other friendly Indians have a share in sale of two hostile Indians they captured [no response evident]	MAC, 30:235
18 Jan. 1676/77	7 captives of Capt. James Rumneymarsh (Anahahawut and his wife, Quoskekoowunnit and his wife, Wuttasukkoobauwun, Touquos, Thomas, Betannom, Wawaehton) and 4 captives of Capt. Peter Ephraim (two unnamed men, Soxenoh's wife, and three children)		MBC / Indian captives left in Medfield because of frozen feet, unable to travel	MAC, 30:235a-c
26 Jan. 1676/77	One Indian man, one Indian woman	Gen. Josiah Winslow	PC / Winslow pays £10 to purchase man and woman from Lieut. [MS torn]	James Otis Sr. Papers, Box 1, MHS
7 Feb. 1676/77	Scinnae's wife and 2 children		CC / Council orders wife and 2 children returned to Scinnae "according to their earlier promise"	CCR, 2:485
7 Feb. 1676/77	Scinnae's other child	Nath: Butlar	CC / Owaneco and Scinnae's wife placed her child with Nath: Butlar "for yeares" and "is there to continue"	CCR, 2:485
7 Feb. 1676/77	"some Indians formerly disposed to Major Palmes" who purchased them from Mr. Stanton	Major Palmes	CC / Given to Abackickwood and "other leading Narragansett Indians" in exchange for other enemy Indians they had captured, "the former being their kindred, as Mr. Standton alledgeth"	CCR, 2:486
7 Feb. 1676/77	"a squa of the enemie"	Daniel the Pequot	CC / Council requests Mr. Palmes to give "a squa of the enemie" to Daniel the Pequot	CCR, 2:486
7-8 Feb. 1675/76	3 Indians	Capt. George Denison	CC / "The Councill doe grant that those three Indians now wth Capt. Denison, be continued wth him; he allowing for them as others doe that receive them"	CCR, 2:487
7-8 Feb. 1677	Maid and old woman	Ninigret's daughter	CC / Surrenderers granted to her by Council as promised by Committee at Norwich previous Dec.	CCR, 2:486
7-8 Feb, 1676/77	Mattasquae (Philip's sister)	Uncas	CC / Council notes she is with Uncas	CCR, 2:487
7-8 Feb, 1676/77	Pawbewonckenuck, alias Harry (Philip's captain)	Uncas	CC / Council notes he is with Uncas	CCR, 2:487

17 Feb. 1676/77	Surrenderers	Uncas	CC / Council permits Uncas to keep them until Court "orders their disposal"	CCR, 2:488
20 Feb. 1677	"Indians": Joseph, Anthony, Stephen, John, James, Daniel, Robin, Joseph, John the Father, John the Sonne	King Charles II's Bagnio at Tangiers	Tangier / Galley slaves in Tangiers, delivered to Henry Sheere on 20 Feb. 1677 by Sr Palmes Fairborn, Commander in Chief, by order of Navy Board "transferr'd to me for the Service of his [Majesties'] Mole"	YIPP, 1677.02.20.00
26 Feb. 1676/77	An Indian man		MBC / Money due to John Hunter (Indian) from sale of his brother-in-law, who he brought in	MAC, 30:236
9 April 1677	Indian girl, 12 years old	Samuel Lynde	MBC / Petition to be allowed to keep Indian girl he purchased before order prohibited keeping or entertaining Indians in colony [see 24 Aug. 1676]	MAC, 30:236b
7 May 1677	Indian boy, 12 or 13 years old	Stephen Burton	MBC / Petition to be allowed to keep his Indian servant he had kept a year before order prohibited keeping or entertaining Indians in colony [no response evident]	MAC, 30:239
7 May 1677	3 Indian servants to be sold	Henry Crane	MBC / Crane petitions for more time to dispose and send away his 3 Indian servants, in response to government order that inhabitants send away any Indians over 12 years. Petition denied	MAC, 30:239a
25 May 1677	Indian woman [Sarah Dijuponyou, see 4 Nov. 1679]	George Danson and wife	MBC / Danson petitions to keep Indian woman they had purchased from colony treasurer John Hull a year previously [no response evident]	MAC, 30:167a
13 July 1677	Popanooie, wife and children		PC / Plymouth Colony sentences Popanooie, wife and children to perpetual servitude; Popanooie to be sold out of the country	PCR, 5:244
30 July 1677	Two Indians	Robin Cassasinamo n and Daniel	CC / The two surrendering Indians are kin to Robin and Daniel, who ask for their lives to be spared and assigned to them; granted	CCR, 2:500
15 Sept. 1677	Jamus	Joseph Bull	CC / Had run away from master Joseph Bull, "and was flying (with others) out of the country, and hath been many moneths absent." Placed in perpetual service to Bull and "to be sold out of country if he runs away again"	CCR, 2:505

1677?	Indian servants at Norwich		CC / English suspect Christian Indians enticed them to run away	HAcc, 522
1677	2 Indians		MBC / Taken captive in King Philip's War, sold at Fayal, later redeemed by Bernard Trott	MAC, 30:492; DHSM, 23:1
15 Feb. 1677/78	Tom Indian	Thomas James	CC / Tom, late servant to Roger Smith, binds himself as apprentice to Thomas James for 3 1/2 years	EHR, 1:410-411
4 May 1678	29 men and their families: Kockanampait and his family; Wintahamon &c; Uxscean; Mashantup &c; Patakeet &c; Naushanshak &c; Oushpeenou &c; Noquittemaug; Kottinni &c; Mattawaushk; Nuntewawus; Pamberook &c; wamtanemaug &c; ousenoo &c; Sunkelaupun &c; Webekunck &c; Webequiun &c; Kitchemoo; Waaessit &c; manaatch &c; washashup &c; Auwussemaug &c; mattakumpai; Queecumin; Paapeeunguenunt &c; Akompanit &c; yauwantuck &c; waaguinegutt; massalunit.		CC / KP War surrenderers settled at Shawtucket with consent of Norwich settlers	YIPP, 1678.05.04.00
4 May 1678	"Considerable more abiding with Uncas – who doubtles are wiling to come and settle wth the other's but are meerly hinder'd by Uncus."		CC / KP War surrenderers settled with Uncas	YIPP, 1678.05.04.00
4 May 1678	"Uncus & the Moheeg's doe comonly say that there are many surrenderers amongs't the Pequott's – and- the Narragansett's."		CC / KP War surrenderers settled with Pequots and Narragansets	YIPP, 1678.05.04.00
5 May 1678	Indian servant	Mr. Plumb of New London	CC / Mentions Indian servant hidden for several days by Owaneco, delivered back to Mr. Plumb on payment of 20s; difficulty of keeping Indian servants because of "falsnes" of Uncas	YIPP, 1678.05.05.00
5 May 1678	Female Indian servant	Ensigne Post	CC / Mentions female Indian servant lured away from Post and hidden by Uncas	YIPP, 1678.05.05.00
5 May 1678	Keweebhunt, Koawalk, Maukechakeman, Kohsequunnont, "who are heades of families, - and- many more whose names in time may be knowen"	Uncas	CC / Mentions Indian surrenderers still held by Uncas after his promise to deliver them to Shawtucket by Sept. Claims Uncas killed one of headmen at Shawtukket	YIPP, 1678.05.05.00

1678	Suckquuns "one of the prisoners vizt the young fellow"		CC / Imprisoned in CT	YIPP, 1678.07.00.00
1678	Keeweekhunt "one of the prisoners"		CC / Imprisoned in CT	YIPP, 1678.07.00.00
1678	Two Nipmuck women belonging to Uncas		CC / With Uncas's Mohegans	YIPP, 1678.07.00.00
1678	Indian surrenderers in Newport and Portsmouth		RIC / Court orders them to be disposed of for the benefit of each town	RICR, 3:23
5 Feb. 1678/79	Indian boy	Holbrook	MBC / "An Indian boy of Holbrook's dyed of the pox"	1st Church Roxbury, RCBR
March 1678/79	Sister of John Sassamon	Joseph Burges	PC / Redeemed by William Ahaton on payment of £5	PCR, 10:366
March 1678/79	Indian boy	George Speere [Sphere] of Braintree	MBC / Petitions for reimbursement for Indian boy sold to him by Hull [see 23 Sept. 1676], removed by Council and returned to Indians after 2 years training "for my service." Reimbursement granted	MAC, 30:244
20 March 1678/79	Samuel [Joseph?] and Jeremiah Hyde [Hide]'s niece and her child	Jonathan Hatch of Saconeaset	PC / To be redeemed by Samuel [Joseph?] and Jeremiah Hyde [Hide] on payment of purchase price [see 25 Aug. 1676]	PCR, 10:366; MAC, 30:221
18 April 1679	Indian girl	Mr. Dudley	MBC / "An Indian girl of Mr Dudly, neer well of a pox, fell a bleeding & bled to death"	1st Church Roxbury, RCBR
1 July 1679	Young Indian called Pegge	Benjamin Gibbs	MBC / Included in sale of real estate, animals, and 3 Negro slaves to Joshua Scottow	SD, 11:293
13 Sept. 1679	1 Indian boy	Samuel Shrimpton	MBC / Included in sale of land to John Harwood	SD, 11:227
4 Nov. 1679	Sarah Dijuponyou [see 25 May 1677]	George Danson (Dawson)	MBC / Ran away from Boston to Warwick, RIC. 2 nd time she ran away, was held by Henry Elliot who allegedly beat her and forced her to work for him; George Danson sued for her to be brought back	SCR, 1086-1092; MAC, 30:167a
June 1680	Ann, Indian woman servant	Mr. Samuel Gardner	MBC / Mentioned in fornication case against William Rane, reputed father of her child; Rane ordered to pay Gardner 3s/week for upbringing of child	ECR, 7:410
25 Aug. 1680	Young Indian	Thomas Savage	MBC / Indian bound out to Thomas Savage, formerly lived with Mr. Braddock of Stonington, ran away, said to be in RIC	MAC, 2:56

Oct. 1681	Jane, Indian servant	William Penney	MBC / Whipped 20 stripes for stealing linen from master	AIRIC, 112
Oct. 1682	5 Indians	Thomas Savage	MBC / Mary Savage sues Thomas Savage et al for £100 for "withholding 5 Indians"	AIRIC, 39
15 Feb 1683/4	Thomas Aguon, Punkapoag		MBC / charged with treachery, sold out of country in KP War; price £7	MAC, 30:278
March 1683/84	Jesse Indian		MBC / Judicial slavery: Convicted of horse stealing; to pay £20 to horse's owner or be sold	AIRIC, 121
27 Nov. 1683	"A vessel carried away a great number of our surprised Indians, in the time of our wars, to sell them for slaves"		Tangier / John Eliot to Robert Boyle: "Finally, she left them at Tangier; there they be, so many as live, or are born there"	MHSC, 1st ser., 3:183
Dec. 1684	Scicely, 10-year-old Indian servant girl		MBC / Raped by Thomas Keeny, Negro servant to John Wiman	MdsxCR, 3:219
Dec. 1684	Indian servant Edward Joseph, 15 years old	Benjamin Mills of Dedham	MBC / Andrew Pittimee and others plea for his release. Case referred to next session. If Mills cannot give reason to keep the boy, he will be released on payment of £3 by friends [see 1694? entry]	MdsxCR, 4:156-157
18 Nov. 1684	Indian woman speaking the Mohawk tongue	Richard Wharton	MBC / Woman taken captive, sold to Richard Wharton. Ransomed by Andrew Pittimee, still unable to pay, so he sells 500 acres in Nipmuc Country to Richard Wharton	SD, 13:202-204
10 Dec. 1684	Tom Wampetucke		MBC / judicial slavery: sold out of country for a crime. Later redeemed by South Sea Indians	Bangs, 350
30 May 1685	Daughter of Peter Freeman, Indian of Narrahenset		MBC / Court orders that Peter be given 2 English coats, 2 pairs stockings, 2 pairs shoes, a white shirt, £5 in money "to carry him home." Major General ordered "to informe himselfe where his said daughter is in captivity, unto whom, & to" secure her freedom	MAC, 30:304a; MCR, 5:477
4 July 1685	"A Indian maid named Isbell" (indentured)	Capt. George Corwin	MBC / "goods allowed to Mrs. Elizabeth Corwin, relict of Capt. George Corwin" of Salem	Curwen Papers, ser. 1, B1 F3, Phillips Library, Peabody Essex Museum, Salem, Mass.

7 Aug. 1685	Joseph Indian		MBC / Judicial slavery: Convicted of assault and battery; to pay fine of 20s within 14 days or be sold to the plantations for 4 years	<i>AIRIC</i> , 127
27 April 1686	George Patrick, Indian		MBC / Judicial slavery: convicted of stealing goods. To pay treble damages of £33:13:9 to owners within 10 days or be sold out of country for 7 years	<i>AIRIC</i> , 131-133
2 Oct. 1686	Sagamore George, redeemed from foreign slavery in Barbados [?]		MBC / Daniel Tookuwompait and Thomas Wauban testify that "Sagamore George when he came from Barbados he lived Sometime and dyed at ye house of James Rumley March"	<i>ILT</i> , 10
5 Oct. 1688	Thomas, "an Indian and very useful Servant of Mr. Oliver"	Mr. Oliver	MBC / Hanged himself in brewhouse	<i>DSS</i> , 179
1688	Warrant connected with the theft of an Indian girl and Indian youth		MBC	SCF, #2504
31 Dec. 1689	Sarah Brimluck, Indian		MBC / Runs away from mistress	<i>AIRIC</i> , 131-133
1689/90	Harry Indian, servant	James Blood	MBC / Judicial slavery: sold for stealing. Harry had previously been apprenticed to David Wyman of Woburn in Dec. 1675 for 15 years	Middlesex Court Folios, 1689/90-131, MA
13 Sept. 1690	Indian servants		MBC / Runaway Indian servants noted	<i>DSS</i> , 266
1690	"Servant Shumackpock; evidently an Indian"	Samuel Wolcott	Wethersfield, CC / Wolcott complained of for beating Shumackpock	<i>HAW</i> , 1:700
20 Nov. 1693	Indians John and Job	George Denison	CC / Capt. George Denison wills John ("whom I bought of the country") and Job ("which was born in our house") to son William Denison	Wheeler, 712
1694?	Edward Joseph	Benjamin Mills	MBC / George Maneskoue and rulers of Natick petition for release of Edward Joseph, servant to Mills since 1685, because of great neglect, ask he be delivered to care of his brother George Maumscou [no response listed] [see Dec. 1684 entry]	Ayer NA, ms 586, Newberry Library, Chicago, Ill.
1697	Indian master of Hannah Dustin	Rowlandson family	MBC / Mentioned, once a servant to the Rowlandsons in Lancaster	Salisbury, 50
circa 1700	"Indian girl Lettis"	Col. Chester	CC / Servant in Wethersfield	<i>HAW</i> , 1:701
28 Oct.	Hagar, Indian girl	John	CC / Bought by John Harriman of New Haven	Sibley, 2:220

1701		Harriman		
March 1701/02	"two Indian girls named Sue and Dinah"	Fitz-John Winthrop	CC / Winthrop leaves the Indian girls to his daughter Mary Livingston in his will	WP, 5:415
Jan. 1703/04	Indian captives taken in Queen Anne's War		RIC / RIC govt. orders that any captives taken by Mass. Province who enter RIC be sold out of the country to prevent "stirring up other Indians in said Collony, to do mischief." Some were let free or "suffered to go at liberty under the pretence of being bought as servants"	RICR, 3:482-483
9 Nov. 1704	John Manasses	Thomas Smith	MBC / Smith requests pay for his Indian servant who served in expedition to the Eastward in 1696 [see 24 Aug. 1676 and 23 Sept. 1676, Thomas Smith]	MAC, 30:499a
Jan. 1709	Peter, "My own Indian boy"	Benjamin Colman	MBC / Baptized in Boston	Brattle Street Church, RCBR
2 July 1711	Indian boy	Eunice Willard	MBC / Bequeathed to Eunice Willard of Boston by her son's will	MAC, 17:269
25 March 1712	Mehetabel "an Indian Girl" (indentured)	Master Little	PC / Indentured when about 7 years old, on 6 April 1693, to John Otis of Barnstable for 13 years and 3 months	MHSC, 6th ser., 1:423-424
15 Sept. 1712	Indian woman	Florence Maccarty	MBC / Listed in the estate of Florence Maccarty	MAC, 17:306
1713	Indian girl	Lewis Hunt	Salem, MBC / "Indian girl" listed as part of Lewis Hunt's estate	Vickers, 121
29 April 1713	Carolina Indian woman and three children	Samuel Penhallow, master of ship <i>Neptune</i>	PC / Sold at Plymouth, contrary to law of 23 Aug. 1712	SSD, 712
6 Oct. 1713	Tobie an Indian	Ebenezer Johnson	CC / Johnson testifies that he bought Tobie from a Mohegan Indian in 1676. Tobie lived with him 12 years "and is now and has bin a free man ever senc"	MPMRC, Mss 48
13 April 1714	Sam Toon, "Servant to Capt. Church, and our Landlord Willard"	Capt. Church and Mr. Willard	PC / Accidentally drowned at Sandwich, about age 26. Church and Willard "gave £24 for him"	SSD, 755
25 Jan.	Jane, "an Indian woman who belongs to	Joseph	MBC / Birth of Rose recorded in Boston	Old South

1718/19	Joseph Sewell," and Rose, her child	Sewell		Church, <i>RCBR</i>
1719	"Squaw slave"	Rev. Elisha Williams	Wethersfield, CC / Children born to "Squaw slave," recorded in 1715 and 1717	<i>HAW</i> , 1:700-701
4 Nov. 1720	Indian woman freed		MBC / Samuel Sewall notes "discourse about the Indian woman that obtained her Freedom this Court"	<i>SSD</i> , 966
1721	Peleg and Dorcas, Indian children	Thomas Bunker	Nantucket, MBC / Bunker leaves Peleg, valued at £20, and Dorcas, valued at £10, to his wife	Chaves, 66
June 1730?	Indian woman servant	Mrs. Nichols	RIC / Indian woman servant dies at Coaster's Harbor of smallpox	<i>JCD</i> , 108
1735	Indian boy	Joshua Sevolle	Nantucket, MBC / boy, valued at £30, left in will of Joshua Sevolle	Chaves, 66
1748	Indian servant	Daniel Folger	Nantucket, MBC / servant, valued at £60, left in will of Daniel Folger	Chaves, 66
24 June 1755	Indentured servant "Indian woman Mary"	Thomas Wheeler	Stonington, CC / Thomas Wheeler inventory lists, in addition to 9 Negro slaves, three servants: a mulatto boy, mulatto girl, and "1 servant Indian woman Mary," valued at £1:13:4	Wheeler, 734

Abbreviations:

CC	Connecticut Colony
MBC	Massachusetts Bay Colony
PC	Plymouth Colony
RIC	Rhode Island and Providence Plantations Colony

Sources:

<i>AIRIC</i>	<i>Abstract and Index of the Records of the Inferiour Court of Pleas (Suffolk County Court) Held at Boston 1680-1698</i> (Boston: Historical Records Survey, 1940).
Bangs	Jeremy Dupertuis Bangs, ed., <i>Indian Deeds: Land Transactions in Plymouth Colony, 1620-1691</i> (Boston: NEHGS, 2002).
Chaves	Kelly K. Chaves, "Before the First Whalemens: The Emergence and Loss of Indigenous Maritime Autonomy in New England, 1672-1740," <i>NEQ</i> (March 2014): 46-71.
<i>CCR</i>	J. Hammond Trumbull, ed., <i>Public Records of the Colony of Connecticut</i> , 3 vols. (Hartford: F.A. Brown, 1852).
<i>CSPC</i>	W. Noel Sainsbury and J. W. Fortescue, eds., <i>Calendar of State Papers, Colonial Series, America and West Indies</i> , 16 vols. (Vaduz: Kraus Reprint Ltd., 1964).

DHSM	James Phinney Baxter, ed., <i>Documentary History of the State of Maine</i> , in <i>Collections of the Maine Historical Society</i> , 2nd ser.
DKPW	Benjamin Church, <i>Diary of King Philip's War, 1675-76</i> , eds. Alan and Mary Simpson (Chester, CT: Pequot Press, 1975).
ECR	<i>Records and Files of the Quarterly Courts of Essex County, Massachusetts</i> (Salem, Massachusetts: The Essex Institute, 1913).
EHR	<i>Records of the Town of East-Hampton</i> , 2 vols. (Sag Harbor, NY: John H. Hunt, printer, 1887).
HAcc	Daniel Gookin, <i>An Historical Account of the Doings and Sufferings of the Christian Indians in New England, in the Years 1675, 1676, 1677</i> , in <i>Archaeologia Americana, Transactions and Collections of the American Antiquarian Society</i> 2 (1836): 430-532.
HAW	Sherman Wolcott Adams and Henry Reed Stiles, <i>History of Ancient Wethersfield, Connecticut</i> , 2 vols. (New York: Grafton Press, 1904).
ILT	Sidney Perley, <i>The Indian Land Title of Essex County, Massachusetts</i> (Salem: Essex Book and Print Club, 1913).
JCD	<i>The Diary of John Comer</i> , ed. C. Edwin Barrows (Philadelphia: American Baptist Publication Society, 1892).
JHLB	John Hull Letter Book, 1670-1685, transcript by Florence Berlin, secretary to Samuel Eliot Morison, in 1930, American Antiquarian Society, Worcester, Massachusetts.
MeHS	Maine Historical Society, Portland, Maine.
MA	Massachusetts State Archives, Columbia Point, Massachusetts.
MAC	Massachusetts Archives Collection, MA.
MCR	Nathaniel B. Shurtleff, ed., <i>Records of the Governor and Company of the Massachusetts Bay in New England</i> , 6 vols. (Boston: William White, 1854).
MdsxCR	Middlesex Court Records, transcribed by David Pulsifer, Massachusetts State Archives, Columbia Point, Massachusetts.
MHS	Massachusetts Historical Society, Boston, Massachusetts.
MHSC	<i>Collections of the Massachusetts Historical Society</i> .
MPMRC	Mashantucket Pequot Museum and Research Center, Special Collections, Mashantucket, Connecticut.
PCR	David Pulsifer, ed., <i>Records of the Colony of New Plymouth</i> (New York: AMS Press, 1968).
RCBR	Robert J. Dunkle and Ann S. Lainhart, tr., <i>The Records of the Churches of Boston and the First Church, Second Parish, and Third Parish of Roxbury</i> , CD-ROM (Boston: NEHGS, 2001).
RICR	<i>Records of the Colony of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations</i> , 10 vols. (Providence: A Crawford Greene and Brother, 1856).
Salisbury	Neal Salisbury, ed., <i>The Sovereignty and Goodness of God, by Mary Rowlandson, with Related Documents</i> (Boston: Bedford Books, 1997).
Saltonstall	Nathaniel Saltonstall, "The Present State of New-England with Respect to the Indian War, by N.S., 1675," in Charles H. Lincoln, ed., <i>Narratives of the Indian Wars, 1675-1699</i> (New York: Barnes & Noble, 1952 [1913]).
SCF	Suffolk Court Files, MA.
SCR	<i>Records of the Suffolk County Court, 1671-1680</i> , 2 vols., Publications of the Colonial Society of Massachusetts, vols. 29-30 (Boston: Colonial Society of Massachusetts, 1933).
SD	John Tyler Hassam, ed., <i>Suffolk Deeds</i> (Boston: 1899).
Sibley	John Langdon Sibley, <i>Biographical Sketches of Graduates of Harvard University</i> , 3 vols. (Cambridge: Charles William Sever, 1873-1885).
SSD	<i>The Diary of Samuel Sewall, 1674-1729</i> , M. Halsey Thomas, ed. (New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 1973).
TNA	The National Archives, Kew, England, UK.

- Vickers Vickers, Daniel, with Vince Walsh, *Young Men and the Sea: Yankee Seafarers in the Age of Sail* (New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 2005).
- WFPT Winthrop Family Papers [transcripts], MHS.
- Wheeler Richard Anson Wheeler, *History of the Town of Stonington* (Mystic, Conn.: L. Verry, 1966).
- WP *The Winthrop Papers*, 6 vols. (Boston: Massachusetts Historical Society, 1929-).
- YIPP Paul Grant-Costa and Tobias Glaza, eds., *The New England Indian Papers Series*, Yale University Library Digital Collections, <http://findit.library.yale.edu/yipp>