

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL 1. Experimental site attributes, experiments performed, and date experiments performed in 2012 by site.

Site attribute	EO 1-2 Slide	EO 1-3 Badlands	EO 1-11 The Couch	EO 4-1 Patches	EO 4-4 Private Idaho
Slope	32°	35°	32°	30°	32°
Aspect	264°	280°	300°	90°	280°
Land management	BLM	BLM	BLM	BLM	Private
Size of area (ha)	0.28	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.23
Packard's milkvetch population estimate (individuals)	900–1400	~500	200–500	~500	~1000
OHV tracks within site	Yes	None	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cattle evidence	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Nonnative cover	<10%	<10%	<10%	<10%	11% to 30%
Experiment	EO 1-2 Slide	EO 1-3 Badlands	EO 1-11 The Couch	EO 4-1 Patches	EO 4-4 Private Idaho
Collected floral visitors	16 May	17 May	14 May	18 May	29 May
	23 May	24 May	21 May	30 May	4 Jun
	31 May	1 Jun		7 Jun	
Bee bowls	7 Jun				
	16 May	17 May	14 May	18 May	29 May
	23 May	24 May	21 May	30 May	4 Jun
Pollinator observations	31 May	1 Jun		7 Jun	
	7 Jun				
	16 May	17 May	14 May	18 May	29 May
Exclusion bags	23 May	24 May	21 May	30 May	4 Jun
	16 May	17 May	14 May	18 May	29 May