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## Team Moms and Tiger Moms: Formal Sports Participation and Closeness to Mothers: SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

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Table 1: Descriptive Statistics of Focal Variables from The National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent to Adult Health

	Description	Range	Mean/Proportion	Standard Deviation
<b>Dependent Variables</b>				
Activities	Number of Activities w/Mother in The Last Four Weeks	0-9	3.51	0.02
Warmth	Self-Reported Perceived Maternal Warmth	1-5	Strongly Disagree = 1.08 Disagree = 2.85 Neither = 7.40 Agree = 41.86 Strongly Agree = 48.00	NA
Communication	Self-Reported Maternal Communication Satisfaction	1-5	Strongly Disagree = 2.46 Disagree = 8.08 Neither = 11.49 Agree = 42.25 Strongly Agree = 35.46	NA
Closeness	Self-Reported Closeness to Mother	1-5	Not Close at all = 1.84 Not Very Close = 2.46 Somewhat Close = 11.21 Quite Close = 30.54 Extremely Close = 53.95	NA
Satisfaction	Self-Reported Maternal Relationship Satisfaction	1-5	Strongly Disagree = 1.64 Disagree = 4.43 Neither = 7.21 Agree = 41.04 Strongly Agree = 45.68	NA
<b>Independent Variables</b>				
Any Sports Participation	Adolescents Report if They Play/Plan to Play Sports	0-1	Yes = 38.58 No = 61.42	NA
Sports Participation by Sex	Adolescent Sports Participation by Sex	1-4	Girls Sport = 21.11 Girls No Sport = 27.53 Boys Sport = 17.46 Boys No Sport = 33.89	NA
<b>Controls</b>				
Sex	Adolescent Biological Sex	0-1	Male = 51.35 Female = 48.65	NA
Race	Self-Reported Racial Identity	0-1 (Each)	White = 51.78 Hispanic = 16.62 Black = 21.16 Native = 2.48 Asian = 6.77 Other = 1.18	NA
Family Structure	Type of Family Structure	1-3	Two Bio = 45.60 Blended = 15.94 Single Parent = 38.46	NA
Siblings	Number of Siblings in Family	0-12	1.53	1.22
Parental Income	Total Household Income in Thousands	6-100+ (in thousands)	39.37	0.23
Parental Education	Highest Parental Education		Less than HS = 12.62 HS or GED = 26.09 VOC/Some College = 30.37 Undergraduate = 17.34 Advanced = 13.59	NA
Parent Health	Lowest Parental Health	1-5	Poor = 5.18 Fair = 16.26 Good = 37.15 Very Good = 28.39 Excellent = 13.02	NA
N = 14,128				

Table 2: Ordinary Least Squares Regression and Ordered Logistic Regressions Predicting Youth Sports Participation on Maternal Relations Using Add Health

Joint Activities			Relationship Quality						Relationship Satisfaction	
Activities			Warmth		Communication		Closeness		Satisfaction	
	Bi	Multi	Bi	Multi	Bi	Multi	Bi	Multi	Bi	Multi
Play Sports	0.37*** (0.03)	0.34*** (0.03)	1.24*** (0.04)	1.15*** (0.04)	1.13*** (0.04)	1.09** (0.04)	1.09** (0.04)	1.07* (0.04)	1.16*** (0.04)	1.11** (0.04)
Female		-0.81*** (0.03)		1.04 (0.04)		1.25*** (0.04)		1.36*** (0.04)		1.22*** (0.04)
Race (ref = White)										
Hispanic		-0.00 (0.05)		0.87** (0.04)		1.03 (0.05)		1.17*** (0.06)		1.02 (0.05)
Black		0.04 (0.04)		1.10* (0.05)		1.33*** (0.06)		1.51*** (0.07)		1.31*** (0.06)
Native		-0.20* (0.10)		1.01 (0.11)		1.01 (0.11)		0.92 (0.10)		1.07 (0.12)
Asian		-0.45*** (0.06)		0.72*** (0.05)		0.82** (0.05)		0.82** (0.05)		0.81** (0.06)
Other		-0.28 (0.15)		0.66** (0.10)		0.68** (0.10)		0.90 (0.14)		0.70* (0.11)
Family Structure										
Blended		-0.31*** (0.05)		0.69*** (0.04)		0.75*** (0.04)		0.79*** (0.04)		0.73*** (0.04)
Single Parent		-0.10* (0.04)		0.71*** (0.03)		0.70*** (0.03)		0.85*** (0.04)		0.70*** (0.03)
Siblings		-0.05*** (0.01)		0.95*** (0.01)		0.99 (0.01)		0.98 (0.01)		0.96*** (0.01)

Parent Income	0.01*** (0.00)	1.00 (0.00)	1.00* (0.00)	1.00** (0.00)	1.00* (0.00)
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Table 2: Cont.

Parent Education									
HS or GED	0.23*** (0.06)	1.11 (0.07)	0.97 (0.06)	0.99 (0.07)	1.03 (0.07)				
Voc/Less Than College	0.40*** (0.06)	1.18** (0.07)	0.94 (0.06)	0.92 (0.06)	0.99 (0.06)				
Undergrad	0.54*** (0.07)	1.31*** (0.10)	0.87 (0.07)	0.90 (0.07)	0.96 (0.07)				
Advanced	0.71*** (0.08)	1.45*** (0.11)	0.81** (0.06)	0.88 (0.07)	0.90 (0.07)				
Poorest Parent Health (ref = Poor)									
Fair	0.01 (0.87)	1.04 (0.09)	1.11 (0.10)	0.98 (0.09)	1.08 (0.09)				
Good	0.16 (0.08)	1.10 (0.09)	1.20* (0.10)	1.10 (0.09)	1.17* (0.10)				
Very Good	0.23** (0.09)	1.16 (0.10)	1.25** (0.11)	1.08 (0.10)	1.19* (0.10)				
Excellent	0.34*** (0.09)	1.26* (0.12)	1.26* (0.12)	1.15 (0.11)	1.22* (0.11)				
Constant	3.37*** (0.03)	3.23*** (0.10)							
Cut 1		-4.44 (0.09)	-4.50 (0.13)	-3.63 (0.06)	-3.71 (0.11)	-3.94 (0.06)	-3.97 (0.12)	-4.03 (0.07)	-4.14 (0.12)

Cut 2	-3.17 (0.05)	-3.18 (0.10)	-2.09 (0.03)	-2.16 (0.10)	-3.07 (0.04)	-3.10 (0.11)	-2.69 (0.04)	-2.78 (0.10)
Cut 3	-1.98 (0.03)	-2.03 (0.10)	-1.22 (0.02)	-1.28 (0.10)	-1.66 (0.03)	-1.68 (0.10)	-1.82 (0.03)	-1.91 (0.10)
Cut 4	0.21 (0.02)	0.19 (0.10)	0.65 (0.02)	0.61 (0.10)	-0.12 (0.02)	-0.12 (0.10)	0.23 (0.02)	0.16 (0.10)

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N = 14,126

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