

INFORMATION FOR AUTHORS

The *Western North American Naturalist* welcomes previously unpublished manuscripts pertaining to the biological natural history of western North America, including western Canada and all of Mexico. Preference will be given to concise manuscripts of up to 12,000 words. Longer manuscripts will be considered for the monograph series.

SUBMIT MANUSCRIPTS through the web interface at www.editorialmanager.com/wnan or send electronic files to Mark C. Belk, Editor, *Western North American Naturalist*, wnan@byu.edu. Authors will be expected to provide information describing the extent to which data, text, or illustrations have been used in other papers or books that are published, in press, submitted, or soon to be submitted elsewhere. Manuscripts will undergo a technical check upon submission and may be returned for revision.

MANUSCRIPT PREPARATION. In general, the *Western North American Naturalist* follows recommendations in *Scientific Style and Format: The CSE Manual for Authors, Editors, and Publishers*, 8th edition (University of Chicago Press; www.councilscienceeditors.org). However, we do differ in our treatment of entries in literature cited and other minor stylistic matters. Authors should consult the most recent issue of the *Western North American Naturalist* for formatting examples.

TYPE AND DOUBLE SPACE all materials, including literature cited, tables, and figure captions. Use a standard page size and margin allowance.

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ABSTRACT states briefly the purpose, methods, results, and conclusions of the research. Authors are welcome to provide a Spanish translation of their abstract for a reduction of total page charges by \$40 for notes and \$65 for articles.

TEXT has centered main headings printed in all capital letters; 2nd-level headings are centered in upper- and lowercase letters; 3rd-level headings begin paragraphs.

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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS, under a centered main heading, include special publication numbers, grant or contract numbers, or protocol numbers when appropriate.

LITERATURE CITED, also under a centered main heading, lists references alphabetically in the following formats (journal article, book, edited work):

KONDOLE, G.M. 1997. Hungry water: effects of dams and gravel mining on river channels. *Environmental Management* 21:533–551.

BRADY, N.C. 1990. *The nature and properties of soils*. 10th edition. Macmillan, New York, NY.

TOKESHI, M. 1995. Life cycles and population dynamics. Pages 225–268 in P. Armitage, P.S. Cranston, and L.C.V. Pinder, editors, *The Chironomidae: biology and ecology of non-biting midges*. Chapman and Hall, London, England.

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