

Table of Contents

Thank You to Minna and Gordon Hewes

John Grayzel.....	1
-------------------	---

Peer-Reviewed Articles

Is Music the Barometer of Society? Exploring How Music Mirrored Society from the Ancient World, China to Central Europe in the 21st Century Bibi Pelić.....	6
Ottomanism: A Transition from Byzantinism to Balkanism Blagoj Conev.....	23
The Developing Global Crisis and Survival of Human Civilizations Michael M. Andregg.....	40
Strategy vs. Humanity? American Corporations May Be Facing a Momentous Paradigm Shift in the Age of Diversity, Equity and Inclusion Mark Rennella.....	66
The Russian Sphinx: Contemplating Danilevsky’s Enigmatic Magnum Opus <i>Russia and Europe</i> Vlad Alalykin-Izvekov.....	73

Explorations in Theory

The Architecture of the Universe: A Look into Extraterrestrial Civilizations Andrew Targowski.....	90
An Attempt to Arrive at the Meaning of Civilization as the Third Millennium Dawns Mojtaba Sadeghi.....	113
The Blocks of History: A Step-by-Step Model for the Evolution of Civilizations Shuai Wang.....	143

Letters to the Editor

Brandeis Psychology in the Late Fifties: Further Comment on Feigenbaum (2020) Jeffrey H. Golland.....	152
A Brief Response to Dr. Jeffrey H. Golland Kenneth Feigenbaum.....	154

Book Reviews

Mamikon Airapetian. <i>World Civilizations and Economic Cycles: A Comparative Historical Analysis. Part 1. Concepts and Determinants of World History.</i> Moscow: Editorial URSS Publishers, 2020. Reviewed by Vlad Alalykin-Izvekov.....	156
David Christian. <i>Maps of Time: An Introduction to Big History.</i> University of California Press, New Edition, 2004. Leonid E. Grinin, Andrey V. Korotayev, Barry H. Rodrigue, eds. <i>Evolution: A Big History Perspective.</i> Volgograd: Uchitel Publishing House, 2011. Reviewed by Stephen T. Satkiewicz.....	160

Harry Redner. <i>Beyond Civilization: Society, Culture and the Individual in the Age of Globalization</i>. Routledge, 2014.	
Reviewed by Mariana Tepfenhart	164
Christopher I. Beckwith. <i>Empires of the Silk Road: A History of Central Eurasia from the Bronze Age to the Present Day</i>. Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press, 2011.	
Reviewed by Constance Wilkinson	169
Steven Pinker. <i>Enlightenment Now: The Case for Reason, Science, Humanism, and Progress</i>. New York: Penguin Books, 2018.	
Reviewed by Ashok Kumar Malhotra	174

For Our Authors

CCR Style Guide for Submitted Manuscripts	179
--	------------

Call for Papers

The International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations 2022 Annual Conference: The Future of Civilization(s)	181
--	-----