Editor's Note

From the Presidents
Civilizational Analysis and Paths Not Taken, Part II: The Great Divergence
The Transformation of The Information Wave into Virtual Civilization and the Ethical Questions It Raises

Peer Reviewed Articles
Chess Game of Civilizations
The European Centre for Higher Education (CEPES)
Leveraging Diasporic Power for Nation Building
Beyond Eurasia: Technology in Africa, the Americas, and Oceania in Pre-Modern Times
Workplace Bullying in the United States and Canada: Organizational Accountability Required in Higher Education

Essays
Five Epochs of Civilization
Meaning of the Twenty-First Century
Spengler’s Worldview: A Retrospective Analysis

Book Reviews

International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations
# Table of Contents

**Editor's Note**  
Joseph Drew ......................................................................................................................... 1

**From the Presidents**

Civilizational Analysis and Paths Not Taken, Part II: The Great Divergence  
Toby Huff .......................................................................................................................... 5

The Transformation of The Information Wave Into Virtual Civilization and the Ethical Questions It Raises  
Andrew Targowski ............................................................................................................. 28

**Peer-Reviewed Articles**

Chess Game of Civilizations  
Sallama Shaker and Colleen Bromberger ........................................................................... 58

The European Centre for Higher Education (CEPES): A UNESCO Effort to Reduce Cold War Tensions and to Promote Cooperation in Higher Education in Europe  
Leland Conley Barrows ....................................................................................................... 70

Leveraging Diasporic Power for Nation Building  
Uttam Gaulee ...................................................................................................................... 91

Beyond Eurasia: Technology in Africa, the Americas, and Oceania in Pre-Modern Times  
Norman Rothman .............................................................................................................. 108

Workplace Bullying in the United States and Canada: Organizational Accountability Required in Higher Education  
Leah P. Hollis ..................................................................................................................... 117

**Essays**

Five Epochs of Civilization  
William McGaughey ......................................................................................................... 126

Meaning of the Twenty-First Century: From Internationalism to Globalism  
Ronald Glossop .................................................................................................................. 131

Spengler’s Worldview: A Retrospective Analysis  
Rudolph Zalter .................................................................................................................. 137
Table of Contents (cont.)

Book Reviews

Reviewed by Leland Conley Barrows ................................................................. 144

Reviewed by Marek J. Celinski ......................................................................... 150

Reviewed by Toby Huff ..................................................................................... 155

Reviewed by Connie Lamb ............................................................................. 158

Reviewed by Shi Yuanhui ................................................................................ 161

Reviewed by Laina Farhat-Holzman ................................................................ 165

Reviewed by William McGaughey ................................................................ 168

Reviewed by Laina Farhat-Holzman ............................................................. 171

Reviewed by Mary Tepfenhart ...................................................................... 173

Reviewed by Michael Andregg ...................................................................... 176
Table of Contents (cont.)

For the Authors

Comparative Civilizations Review Style Sheet ................................................................. 179

Conference Announcement

47th Annual Conference of the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations
Marconi Conference Center
Marshall, California, USA........................................................................................................ 181
This document is protected under copyright laws and international copyright conventions. No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted by any means in any form, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the express prior written permission of either the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations or the author. For additional information write to:

The International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations
Peter Hecht
Executive Director, IS CSC
5636 Connecticut Ave., N.W., Suite 42559
Washington, D.C. 20015
peter.hecht@iscsc.org

Published by and copyright © 2017 by the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations. All rights reserved. Subscriptions: US $70 USD/year for individuals and $70/year for institutions; add $8 USD for foreign subscriptions. Cost for a life subscription is $500. Back issues are available on a limited basis on request.

Subscriptions requests may be sent to:
ISCSC
5636 Connecticut Ave., N.W., Suite 42559
Washington, D.C. 20015

Submittals
The Comparative Civilizations Review publishes analytical studies and interpretive essays primarily concerned with (1) the comparison of whole civilizations, (2) the development of theories and methods especially useful in comparative civilization studies, (3) accounts of intercivilizational contacts, and (4) significant issues in the humanities or social sciences studied from a comparative civilizational perspective.

By “a comparative civilizational perspective” we mean (1) the use of evidence from more than one civilization (the various national traditions of the modern West being regarded, in this respect, as constituents of a single civilization) and (2) a method likely to throw new light either on the origins, processes, or structures of civilizations or on the problems of interpreting civilizations.

This is a peer-reviewed journal. Please submit your papers in MS Word, Times Roman 12 font, as an email attachment for the reviewer’s consideration. Be sure to include on your paper itself your email address and your academic affiliation and position, or note that you are an “independent scholar.” Send your paper to CCR Managing Editor, peter.hecht@iscsc.org.

ISSN: 0733-4540
Copyright © 2017 by the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations. All Rights Reserved.
Membership

Please consider joining the ISCSC. Members receive a one-year subscription to this journal, are invited to attend the annual conference, and may participate in ongoing dialogues. Membership is open to all persons interested in civilizations. Go to www.iscsc.org for further information.

Online Access Now Available and Highly Used

This issue and previous issues may be accessed, searched by keyword or topic, and read at the following URL: http://scholarsarchive.byu.edu/ccr. There you will find the full issue plus individual articles and other matters (in pdf form) as contained in the printed version.

Please note the links on the left of the landing page:

- Journal Home;
- About This Journal;
- Editorial Board;
- Policies;
- Most Popular Papers;
- Receive Email Notices or RSS.

You may also select an issue to review (all the way back to 1979) or enter specific search terms in a box on the left side of the page.

The Comparative Civilizations Review sincerely thanks our Digital Media Editor, Connie Lamb, and her colleagues at Brigham Young University for making this free public access and electronically searchable index possible. Thanks, too, to Prof. Norman Rothman, Executive Editor, for cooperating with Scholars Archive to produce these issues.

During the month of February alone, Comparative Civilizations Review experienced 2109 full-text downloads on this platform according to the Digital Commons Readership Snapshot.

Readers may also access all previous issues at https://ojs.lib.byu.edu/spc/index.php/CCR.

Web Site of This Organization

http://www.iscsc.org

et al.: Front Matter